

(Time: 3 Hours)

(Total Marks: 80)

Note:

1. Question No.1 is compulsory.
2. Attempt any three out of the remaining Five questions.
3. Assume suitable data if necessary.

- Q. 1.** Answer any FOUR of the following: (20)
- (a) Define Environmental Objective as per ISO 14001
  - (b) What are the challenges in implementation of ISO 14000 standards?
  - (c) Unawareness or ignorance of environmental protection will lead to detrimental consequence comment. Justify the statement.
  - (d) Write short note on Global Warming as a Global Environmental Concern.
  - (e) Discuss on Applications of Environmental Management System..
  - (f) Discuss the key success factors for applied to almost all the operation for EMS implementation.
- Q. 2.** (a) What is Water (P & CP) Act? Give its objectives. (10)  
(b) Discuss in short about Environment Protection Act. (10)
- Q. 3.** (a) Discuss roles of Government as regulatory agency for Environmental Management. Enlist 3 points. (10)  
(b) Explain limiting factors and carrying capacity as related to Ecosystems. (10)
- Q. 4.** (a) What is Total Quality Environment Management Concept? (10)  
(b) How is CSR related to Environmental Management? Explain with an example. (10)
- Q. 5.** (a) Elaborate the ISO 14001 EMS Model for Municipalities. (10)  
(b) Discuss in short about EMS certification. (10)
- Q. 6.** Answer the following (20)
- (a) Discuss on Wildlife protection Act.
  - (b) What are the guidelines to conduct and Environmental audit?

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(3 Hours)

1. Question No.1 is Compulsory.
2. Attempt any Three Questions out of remaining questions.
3. Each Full Question carries 20 Marks.

Q1. Attempt any Four

(4x5)

- a. What is shoring? Write a short note on Raking shoring.
- b. Why shear wall is necessary in tall structures? Explain its behavior and importance during earthquake.
- c. What is structural auditing? Why Structural auditing is important before repair and retrofitting.
- d. What are the physical properties for good repairing materials?
- e. What is Rusticide? Explain step by step procedure for Rusticide.

Q2. Attempt any Two

(2x10)

- a. What is manufactured damping? Explain the working procedure for fluid viscous damper.
- b. What are various nondestructive methods for damage assessment? State the procedure for rapid chloride penetration test.
- c. What are the various stages of repairing RCC structures? Explain surface preparation procedure in detail.

Q3. Attempt any Two

(2x10)

- a. Write a detailed note on "cantilever needle beam method".
- b. What is fiber wrap technique? State its advantages and limitations.
- c. Explain the causes of structural deterioration in heritage structures.
- d. What is chemical cleaning? Explain the detailed procedure.

Q4. Attempt all Four

(4x5)

- a. Explain step by step procedure for RCC beam jacketing using well detailed figures.
- b. State step by step working procedure for rebound hammer and ultrasonic pulse velocity in condition assessment of concrete.
- c. Discuss about various causes for steel structure deterioration.
- d. State various causes of steel corrosion. Explain any one in detail.

Q5. Attempt all Four

(4x5)

- a. State various retrofitting techniques and explain any one in detail.
- b. Write a detailed note on "Steel plate jacketing in RCC members"
- c. State various foundation rehabilitation methods. Explain slab jacking in detail with figure.
- d. Explain detailed procedure of using concrete bonding agents.

Q6. Attempt any Two

(2x10)

- a. State various types of steel corrosion and explain any one in detail.
- b. What is routine maintenance? State the importance of routine maintenance in building construction.
- c. Write a short note on routing and sealing of cracks.
- d. What is fiber reinforced injection grouting? State its advantages.



B.E / Civil / Sem - VIII / May - 2024

Date: - 24-05-24  
[Total Marks: 80]

3 Hours

NB:

1. Question No.1 is compulsory
2. Attempt any three questions out of remaining questions

Q1. Attempt any Four

(4x5)

- a. What is safety campaign? State the importance of safety campaign.
- b. What are the basic safety measures to be taken at any construction site?
- c. Write a short note on "Pre-Planning and Safe Work Practices".
- d. State and explain various steps involved in "Hazard recognition (or identification)" procedure.
- e. What do you mean by work place violence? How it can be prevented?

Q2.

(2x10)

- a. What is workers compensation insurance? Explain in detail with considering various key points.
- b. What are different types of work place violence? Discuss preventive steps.

Q3.

(2x10)

- a. Write a detailed note on safety precautions in using scaffolding and platforms
- b. State various causes of falls. Explain General Strategies for Preventing Slips under OSHA guidelines.

Q4.

(2x10)

- a. State responsibilities of
  - i. Safety Manager
  - ii. Safety Action Group
  - iii. Employees
  - iv. General Worker's Responsibilities
  - v. On-site Supervisors Responsibilities
- b. Explain each and every one in detail "Safety Measures and accident Prevention in Bridges"

Q5.

(2x10)

- a. Write note on safety policies to be adopted on a construction site, methods and equipment.
- b. What precautions are to be taken while excavation at a site for foundations?

Q6.

(2x10)

- a. Explain in details safety tips while using crewel crane and tower crane.
- b. Write a short note on "safety in building construction".





- Q3a. What is Resource Smoothing and Leveling. 8M  
 Explain the process of Resource smoothing and resource leveling.
- Q.3b. Prepare EST and LST schedule. Prepare resource histogram Which schedule you will prefer and why? 12M

Activity	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Preceding Activity	-	A	-	-	-	C	B, E	G, F
Time	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	4
Mason/Day	6	7	3	9	4	8	2	1

- Q.4.a What do you mean by time and cost over run? Discuss the causes of time over run and cost over run. What are the control measures to avoid time and cost over run. 8M
- Q.4.b Determine the optimum cost and optimum duration of project. Data for each activity is given. 12M  
 Indirect cost = 40,000 Rs/ Day.

Activity	Succeeding Activity	Normal Time	Crash Time	Normal Cost (In Lakhs)	Crash Cost (In Lakhs)
P	Q	48	32	18	22
Q	R	12	72	15	22
R	U	96	56	18	24
S	T	72	48	24	30
T	U	96	92	8	20
U	-	48	48	20	20

- Q.5a. What is need of updating the schedule? Discuss the procedure of updating the schedule. 8M
- Q.5b. What are the causes of accidents? Suggest the corrective measures to avoid accidents on construction site 8M
- Q.5c. What is the role of inspection in Quality control 4M
- Q6 Write short notes (Any 5) 20M
- Principles of scientific management
  - Roles of various agencies involved in construction project
  - ABC Analysis
  - Human Resource management
  - Role of safety in construction
  - OSHA
  - Workmen compensation act

